# MINISTRY OF LABOUR, HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AND TRAINING 

## Labour Market Survey 2021



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July 2021

## LABOUR MARKET SURVEY 2021

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## LABOUR MARKET SURVEY 2021

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Ministry of Labour, Human Resource Development and Training wishes to thank all employers who have participated in the Labour Market Survey 2021. They have provided valuable information that has helped the Ministry to depict a realistic picture on the evolution of the Mauritian Labour Market and opportunities for human resource development.

The collaboration with the Government Online Centre (GOC), Statistics Mauritius and Human Resource Development Council is hereby acknowledged.

The 13 Employment Information Centres (EICs) have collaborated fully in the survey.

Ministry of Labour, Human Resource Development and Training
July 2021

## LABOUR MARKET SURVEY 2021

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Labour Market Survey 2021 covers the period January 2021 to April 2021, where employers were requested to participate in the web survey through the e-platform: https://eform.govmu.org/forms/MLHRDT/Survey_form.php.

Despite the National Confinement in March 2021, the survey was maintained and 50 employers responded by filling and submitting the questionnaire.

The rate of response of the survey is $16 \%$ and the employers have shown intention to fill 4,679 vacancies.

The construction sector has shown intention for $21 \%$ of the vacancies. Most vacancies were obtained for Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers (36\%)

The enterprises that employ more than 500 employees have shown intention to recruit 1,166 employees ( 2,195 employees in 2020)

Employers of the Plaine Wilhems and Black River districts, have shown intention of recruiting for 2,028 jobs. (4,105 jobs in 2020).

The employers who have participated in the survey claimed that jobs in all sectors require capacity building.

Among the jobs obtained, $80 \%$ are permanent, $16 \%$ are casual, whereas $4 \%$ are part time jobs in 2021

During the Labour Market Survey 2021, Textile Machine Operators, Software Engineers and Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers were the most demanded jobs by 10\%, 8\% and 7\% respectively.

## LABOUR MARKET SURVEY 2021

### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

Fact Sheet

|  | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Response rate | $20 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Employers | 710 | 650 |
| Vacancies | 8,449 | 4,679 |
| \% Employers <br> having vacancies | $62 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Employers <br> responded during <br> lockdown | 0 | 50 |

15 Sectors:

## Agriculture

Manufacturing except textile
Textile
Construction

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transportation and storage

Hotels and restaurants
Travel and Tourism
ICT
Financial Intermediation
Professional

## Education

Health and social services
Real Estate and other Businesses

- Arts, Entertainment and Recreational Activities

The present Labour Market Survey (LMS) is the second webbased survey conducted by the Ministry. The LMS measures the intentions of employers to recruit employees for the year 2021, be it creation of new posts or replacements. It allows identifying which employers think they will have difficulties to fill, be it permanent, part time or casual jobs. The objectives of the LMS is to:
(a) Determine the labour needs and expectations of employers for the year 2021;
(b) Assist employers who are having difficulties to fill vacancies; and
(c) To identify avenues for human resource development and training.

For the LMS of 2021, the Employment Service has devised a webbased platform, namely: https://labourmarketsurvey.govmu.org and email were sent to 3,969 employers of the private sector grouped into 15 sectors. The rate of response obtained was $16 \%$. This report provides figures for vacancies available in the 15 sectors and difficulties of employers to fill the vacancies.

650 employers responded to the survey. Data on 4,679 vacancies were obtained through the survey and about $21 \%$ of the vacancies were from the construction sector. 50 employers have responded during the March 2021 lockdown period.

710 employers who participated in the labour market survey of 2020 had intention to fill 8,449 vacancies, out of which $25 \%$ were for the hotels and restaurants sector. However, due to the COVID19 pandemic, the number of vacancies were reduced to 1,065 .

### 2.0 VACANCIES OBTAINED BY SIZE OF ENTERPRISES

For the year 2021, the enterprises that employ more than 500 employees have shown the intention to recruit $25 \%$ of the vacancies obtained through the survey.

The enterprises that have employees within the range of 100 to 199 have shown intention to fill 846 vacancies. As the of employees increase from 50 to 99 , the number of vacancies tend to increase accordingly.

Number of vacancies by size of emterprises


In comparison to the survey of 2020, the enterprises that employ more than 500 workers had 2,195 ( $26 \%$ ) vacancies; while those with ten to nineteen employees had intention to fill for 1,936 vacancies.

The vacancies for enterprises having more than 500 employees vary with sectors such as: ICT, construction, textile, real estate and other business with vacancies such as finance and engineering professionals.

Enterprises that employ 100 to 199 employees from sectors like wholesale and retail trade and manufacturing have the following vacancies among others: finance and administration professionals and sales workers.

### 3.0 VACANCIES OBTAINED BY REGIONS

The employers serviced accordingly The figure below provides for the number of by Employment Information Centres (EICs) have been divided in four regions, namely the North, East, Centre (for this survey includes the western region) and South. The Centre region (for this survey) consisting of Plaine Wilhems and Black River districts has 274 employers, some of which have shown intention of recruiting for 2,082 jobs (44\%). 268 employers of the Northern region form part of the 37\% vacancies obtained through the survey. The employers of Eastern and Southern regions have shown intention of recruiting 679 and 170 employees respectively.
vacancies obtained by regions for the years 2020 and 2021:

-Vacancies in 2021 Vacancies in 2020

The survey reveals that the most vacancies were found in the centre regions, that is 4,105 in 2020 and 2,082 in 2021.

Employers in the centre region mostly in sectors like construction, education and ICT have recruitment plan for the following jobs: finance and administrative professionals, painters, cleaners, electrical equipment repairers and installers.

The vacancies found in the North differ from almost all sectors and employers showed intention of recruitment among others for the following jobs: salespersons and cashiers, secretaries, drivers, cabinet makers and administrative professionals.

### 4.0 JOBS THAT REQUIRE TRAINING

204 employers have expressed the needs for training for the vacancies that are available at their enterprises. The training requirements vary with sectors and occupations. The table below provides some of the occupations for which training requirements have been expressed by employers:

| Sectors | Occupations |
| :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture | Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers |
| Arts, Entertainment and Recreational Activities | Sales, Marketing and Public Relations Professionals |
| Construction | Architects, Planners, Surveyors and Designers, Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers, Building Frame and Related Trades Workers Electrical Equipment Installers and Repairers |
| Education | Administration Professionals, <br> Administrative and Specialised Secretaries, Primary School and Early Childhood Teachers Child Care Workers and Teachers Aides, Vocational Education Teachers |
| Finance and Accountancy | Finance Professionals |
| Health and Social Services | Medical and Pharmaceutical Technicians, Nursing and Midwifery Professionals Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers |
| Hotels and Restaurants | Cooks, Waiters and Bartenders |
| Information and Communication Technology | Software and Applications Developers and Analysts, Client Information Workers, <br> ICT Operations and User Support Technicians, Electronics and Telecommunications Repairers |
| Manufacturing Except Textile | Engineering Professionals, <br> Sheet and Structural Metal Workers, <br> Chemical Products Plant and Machine Operators, <br> Machinery Mechanics and Repairers, <br> Food Processing and Related Trades Workers, <br> Cabinet Makers and Related Trades Workers, <br> Plastics and Paper Products Machine Operators |
| Professional | Administration Professionals, Legal Professionals |
| Real Estate and Other Businesses | Administration Professionals, Vehicle and Other Hand Cleaning Workers |


| Textile | Textile, Fur and Leather Products Machine Operators, <br> Garment and Related Trades Workers |
| :--- | :--- |
| Transportation and Storage | Administration Professionals, <br> Machinery Mechanics and Repairers |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | Sales, Marketing and Development Managers, <br> Electrotechnology Engineers <br> Administrative and Specialised Secretaries, <br> Sales Workers |

### 5.0 VACANCIES OBTAINED BY SECTOR

Most vacancies were obtained in the construction (21\%), ICT (16\%) and textile (15\%) and other manufacturing sector (12\%) in the survey of 2021, while last year, most vacancies were obtained in the hotels and restaurants (25\%) and the ICT sector (18\%)

Pecentage of vacancies obtained by Sector in 2020 \& 2021


The infographics on the next page provides for the number of employers who responded by sector and vacancies obtained.


Labour Market Survey 2021

## NUMBER OF VACANCIES OBTAINED BY SECTOR

The table below provides for vacancies obtained by employer responded.

| SECTOR | NUMBER OF EMPLOYER RESPONDED | NUMBER OF VACANCIES OBTAINED | PERCENTAGE OF VACANCIES OBTAINED |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture | 36 | 121 | 2\% |
| Arts, Entertainment and Recreational Activities | 8 | 13 | 1\% |
| Construction | 69 | 967 | 21\% |
| Education | 29 | 93 | 2\% |
| Finance and Accountancy | 31 | 60 | 1\% |
| Health and Social Services | 27 | 115 | 2\% |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 58 | 393 | 8\% |
| Information and Communication Technology | 50 | 759 | 16\% |
| Manufacturing Except Textile | 102 | 545 | 12\% |
| Professional | 31 | 39 | 1\% |
| Real Estate and Other Businesses | 34 | 219 | 5\% |
| Textile | 32 | 687 | 15\% |
| Transportation and Storage | 13 | 110 | 2\% |
| Travel and Tourism | 13 | 24 | 1\% |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 117 | 534 | 11\% |
| TOTAL | 650 | 4,679 | 100 |

Note: The employers who are linked to the sectors do not necessarily have recruitment projects.

### 6.0 FULL TIME, PART TIME AND CASUAL JOBS

Among the jobs recorded, $80 \%$ are permanent, $16 \%$ are casual, whereas $4 \%$ are part time jobs in 2021, compared to 71\% permanent, 11\% casual, 18\% part-time jobs in 2020. The jobs cover nearly all the sectors surveyed.

Among the sectors that recruit permanent workers are the ICT, textile. hotels and restaurants, wholesale and retail trade and education.

Among the jobs offered as casual are the following: Other Sales Workers, Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers, Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers, Building Frame and Related Trades Workers. The Construction sector has most casual jobs.

The share of part time jobs which is 4\% includes the following: Waiters, Bartenders and other Hospitality Workers, Artistic, and Cultural and Culinary Associate Professionals. The graph below presents comparison in percentage of permanent, casual and part-time jobs for 2020 and 2021.


### 7.0 MOST DEMANDED JOBS

During the Labour Market Survey 2021, Textile Machine Operators, Software Engineers and Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers were the most demanded jobs by $10 \%, 8 \%$ and $7 \%$ respectively.

The most demanded jobs obtained through the survey in 2021 are as follows:

| Occupations | 2021 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Textile, Fur and Leather Machine Operators | 419 | $2021$ |
| Software Applications Developers and Analysts | 365 | Textile Machine Operators $4 . \square$ |
| Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers | 346 |  |
| Manufacturing Labourers | 230 | Manufacturing labourers $\square 130$ |
| Construction Labourers | 212 | $\text { Construction Labourers } \quad 212$ |
| Waiters and Bartenders | 162 | Waiters and Bartenders $\square$ 162 |
| Cashiers | 128 |  |
| Cooks | 106 |  |
| Finance Professionals | 103 |  |
| IT Support Technicians | 89 | Financeprofessionals |
| Garment Cutters and Sewers | 85 | TSupportecthicians $\square \square^{89}$ |
| Salespersons | 72 | Garment Cutters and Sewers |
| Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers | 69 |  |
| Construction Managers | 68 | Constuction Manngers $=68$ |
| Food Processing Machine Operators | 67 | $\begin{array}{rlr} \text { Food Processing Machine Operators } & 67 \\ \text { Texile Mechanics } & \boxed{55} \end{array}$ |
| Textile Mechanics | 55 |  |
| Electricians | 54 |  |
| Painters, Cleaners and Related Workers | 54 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Electricians }=54 \\ \text { Refuse Workers }=50 \end{gathered}$ |
| Carpenter | 50 | Carpenter $=50$ |
| Refuse Workers | 50 | 050100150200250300350400450 |

## REPORT BY SECTORS

### 8.0 AGRICULTURE



The agricultural sector consists among others of agricultural enterprises, forestry, fishery and agricultural products packing companies. Out of the 36 employers who responded from the Agriculture sector, 14 have 121 plan for recruitment for 2021, representing $2 \%$ of the vacancies. Only $19 \%$ of employers surveyed in the sector have responded positively. $8 \%$ of employers are willing to seek assistance of EICs to fill the vacancies. $64 \%$ of the vacancies are in the occupation of Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers | 77 |
| Animal Producers | 13 |
| Heavy Truck and Bus Drivers | 6 |
| Forestry and Related Workers | 6 |
| Administrative and Specialised Secretaries | 2 |
| Others | 17 |
| TOTAL | 121 |

### 9.0 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES



The Arts, Entertainment and Recreational Activities sector consists of among others: art galleries, music companies, theatres, publicity and tourism activities. Among the 8 responded employers of the sector, 4 have plan to fill 13 vacancies. $16 \%$ of employers surveyed in the sector have responded positively. $50 \%$ of the employers who have responded in the survey are willing to seek assistance of EICs to fill the vacancies. The vacancies obtained represent about $1 \%$ of the total vacancies. $38 \%$ of the vacancies obtained for the sector are for Artistic, Cultural and Culinary Associate Professionals.

The table below represents a breakdown of the vacancies obtained:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Artistic and Culinary Associate Professionals | 5 |
| Sales, Marketing and Public Relations <br> Professionals | 1 |
| Secretary | 1 |
| Heavy Truck and Bus Drivers | 1 |
| Others | 5 |
| TOTAL | 13 |

### 10.0 CONSTRUCTION



The construction sector consists of construction of buildings, making of dams, civil works and engineering. 69 employers (response rate of $16 \%$ ) of the construction sector have responded and 39 of them have shown intention to recruit 967 employees. The sector that employs mostly expatriates expresses the need for training of its workforce. $51 \%$ of employers ( $60 \%$ in 2020) are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs. The vacancies obtained through the survey represents $21 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained. $36 \%$ of the vacancies are for Building Finishers and Related Trades Workers.

The table below represents a breakdown of the vacancies obtained:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Building Frame, Finishers and Related Trades Workers | 346 |
| Construction Labourers | 212 |
| Construction Managers | 68 |
| Electricians | 54 |
| Carpenters | 50 |
| Engineers | 34 |
| Painters and Cleaners | 21 |
| Others | 182 |
|  | 967 |

### 11.0 EDUCATION



The Education sector consists of employers in the pre-primary, primary, secondary, tertiary and vocational and technical education. Out of the 29 employers (response rate of $34 \%$ ) of the education sector who responded 14 have shown intention to recruit 93 employees. The employers claim that among others the following occupations requires training: Primary School and Early Childhood Teachers, Child Care Workers and Teachers Aides. 34\% of employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for jobs reported. The vacancies for the sector forms consists $2 \%$ of the total vacancies. $18 \%$ of the vacancies obtained for the sector are for Secondary Education Teachers as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Secondary Education Teachers | 16 |
| Vocational Education Teachers | 12 |
| Other Teaching Professionals | 7 |
| Primary School and Early Childhood Teachers | 7 |
| University and Higher Education Teachers | 7 |
| Administrative and Specialized Secretaries | 5 |
| Others | 34 |
| Total | 88 |

### 12.0 FINANCE AND ACCOUNTANCY



The Finance and Accountancy sector consists among others of accountancy, financial consulting, auditing and investment firms. 31 employers (response rate of $30 \%$ ) of the Finance and Accountancy sector, out of which 10, have shown intention to recruit 60 employees. (131 vacancies in 2020) The employers from the sector claim that the jobs in the sector requires training before placement. $16 \%$ of employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs. The vacancies obtained represents about $1 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained during the survey. $36 \%$ of the vacancies obtained for the sector refers to Finance Professionals as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Finance Professionals | 20 |
| Administration Professionals | 12 |
| Client Information Workers | 7 |
| Administrative and Specialised Secretaries | 3 |
| Elementary Workers | 3 |
| Sales, Marketing and Development Managers | 2 |
| Sales, Marketing and Public Relations Professionals | 2 |
| Others | 7 |
| Total | 56 |

### 13.0 HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES



The Health and Social Services sector consists of employers of private clinics, pharmacies, homes, shelters and NGOs. 27 employers of the Health and Social Services sector responded to the survey whereby 13 have shown intention to recruit 115 employees. The employers claim that the following jobs require training: Medical and Pharmaceutical Technicians, Nursing and Midwifery Professionals, and Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers. $44 \%$ of employers are willing to seek assistance of EICs for the recruitment process. The vacancies obtained during the survey consist of about $2 \%$ of the total vacancies. $25 \%$ of the vacancies obtained for the sector are for Nursery and Midwifery Professionals as shown in the table below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nursing and Midwifery Professionals | 29 |  |  |
| Other Health Professionals | 21 |  |  |
| Medical and Pharmaceutical Technicians | 15 |  |  |
| Hairdressers and Beauticians | 12 |  |  |
| Child Care Workers | 8 |  |  |
| Medical Doctors | 5 |  |  |
| Others | 25 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 115 |

### 14.0 HOTELS AND RETAURANTS



The Hotels and Restaurants sector consists of hotels, restaurants, guests house and bungalows. 30 employers, out of the 58 responded, have shown intention to recruit 393 employees compared to 2,141 employees in 2020. The employers from the sector claim that the following occupations require training: Cooks, Waiters and Bartenders. 48\% of employers in comparison to $20 \%$ in 2020 are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs. The vacancies obtained covers $8 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained during the survey. Waiters and Bartenders form part of 40\% of the vacancies as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Waiters and Bartenders | 158 |
| Cooks | 103 |
| Domestic, Hotel and Office Cleaners and Helpers | 26 |
| Food Preparation Assistants | 19 |
| Car, Van and Motorcycle Drivers | 17 |
| Cashiers | 15 |
| Food Processing and Related Trades Workers | 10 |
| Food and Related Products Machine Operators | 8 |
| Others | 37 |
| Total | 393 |

### 15.0 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY



The sector consists of call centres, business process outsourcing, networking, database administration, website management and software development enterprises. 31 out of the 50 responded employers have shown intention to recruit 759 employees. The employers from the sector claim that the following occupations require capacity building: Software and Applications Developers and Analysts, Client Information Workers, ICT Operations and User Support Technicians, and Electronics and Telecommunications Repairers. 38\% of employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs. The vacancies obtained is estimated to be about $16 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained during the survey. $48 \%$ of the vacancies were for Software Engineers as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Software Engineers | 365 |  |  |  |
| Finance Professionals | 101 |  |  |  |
| IT Support Technicians | 89 |  |  |  |
| Software Developers and Analysts | 48 |  |  |  |
| Administrative and Specialised Secretaries | 40 |  |  |  |
| Client Information Workers | 35 |  |  |  |
| Others | 81 |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 759 |

### 16.0 MANUFACTURING EXCEPTTEXTILE



The Manufacturing sector consists among others of cabinet making, metal furniture assembly, soap and detergent manufacturing, and food processing operators. Out of the 102 employers (response rate of $12 \%$ ) of the Manufacturing other than Textile sector, 54 have shown intention to recruit 545 employees ( $8 \%$ ). Employers of the sector claims that among others the following jobs require training: Engineering Professionals, Sheet and Structural Metal Workers, Chemical Products Plant and Machine Operators, Machinery Mechanics and Repairers, Food Processing Workers, Cabinet Makers, and Plastics and Paper Products Machine Operators. 48\% of employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs. $36 \%$ of the vacancies are for Manufacturing workers.

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturing Workers | 193 |  |  |  |
| Food Processing Machine Operators | 67 |  |  |  |
| Cabinet Makers | 42 |  |  |  |
| Painter, Cleaner \& Related Trade Workers | 33 |  |  |  |
| Administrative Professionals | 24 |  |  |  |
| Sales Workers | 17 |  |  |  |
| Others | 157 |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 533 |

### 17.0 PROFESSIONAL



The Professional sector consists among others of legal, consulting and advertising firms. Out of the 31 employers of the Professional sector, 11 have shown intention to recruit 39 employees. The employers from the sector claim that among others the following occupations requires capacity building: administration and legal professionals. $32 \%$ of employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for available vacancies. The vacancies obtained forms about $1 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained during the survey. $13 \%$ of the vacancies obtained for the sector were for Administration Professionals as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Administration Professionals | 5 |
| Architects, Planners, Surveyors and Designers | 3 |
| Engineering Professionals | 2 |
| Finance Professionals | 2 |
| Legal Professionals | 2 |
| Services Managers | 2 |
| Marketing Managers | 2 |
| Others | 21 |
| Total | 39 |

### 18.0 REAL ESTATE AND OTHER BUSINESSES



The Real Estate and Other Businesses sector consists of among others, cleaning operators, security services and real estate agencies. Out of the 34 employers surveyed, 16 have shown intention to recruit 219 employees. The employers of the sector claim that the following jobs require capacity building: Administration Professionals, Vehicle and Other Hand Cleaning Workers. 32\% of employers are willing to seek assistance of EICs for the recruitment process. The vacancies obtained during the survey form part of about 5\% of the total vacancies. $23 \%$ of the vacancies obtained for the sector are for Refuse Workers as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Refuse Workers | 50 |  |  |
| Painters, Cleaners and Related Workers | 49 |  |  |
| Cleaning Labourers | 31 |  |  |
| Housekeeping Supervisors | 16 |  |  |
| Vehicle Cleaners | 14 |  |  |
| Electrical Equipment Installers and Repairers | 10 |  |  |
| Administrative Professionals | 6 |  |  |
| Others | 43 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 219 |

### 19.0 TEXTILE



Number of employers responded and
vacancies obtained in 2020 and 2021


The textile sector consists of garment manufacturing and tailoring. Out of the 32 employers of the Manufacturing other than Textile sector who have responded 17 have shown intention to recruit 687 employees. The sector that employs mostly expatriates claim that the following vacancies among others requires training: Textile, Fur and Leather Products Machine Operators and Garment and Related Trades Workers. 50\% of employers in comparison of $6 \%$ in 2020 are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs. The vacancies obtained through the survey consists of $15 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained. $61 \%$ of the vacancies are for Textile Machine Operator.

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |
| :--- | :---: |
| Textile Machine Operators | 419 |
| Garment Cutter and Sewers | 85 |
| Textile Mechanics | 55 |
| Manufacturing Labourers | 37 |
| Helpers | 30 |
| Clerks | 10 |
| Drivers | 8 |
| Others | 43 |
|  | 687 |

### 20.0 TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE




The transportation and storage sector consists of road transport, transportation of goods and storage of food and other commodities. Out of the 13 employers who have responded, 7 have shown intention to recruit 110 employees. The employers from the sector claim that the following occupations require training: Administration Professionals and Machinery Mechanics and Repairers. 50\% of the responded employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs available at their enterprises. The vacancies obtained through the survey forms only $2 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained. $22 \%$ of the vacancies are for Transport and Storage Labourers as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transport and Storage Labourers | 24 |  |  |
| Heavy Truck and Bus Drivers | 22 |  |  |
| Vehicle Cleaners | 10 |  |  |
| Helpers | 10 |  |  |
| Clerks | 8 |  |  |
| Administrative Professionals | 7 |  |  |
| Others | 29 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 110 |

### 21.0 TRAVEL AND TOURISM



The Travel and Tourism Sector consists of among others air travel, tour operators, travel agency. The sector was not surveyed in 2020. Out of the 13 responded employers of the sector, 3 have shown intention for filling 24 vacancies. $31 \%$ of the responded employers are willing to seek assistance from EICs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the jobs available at their enterprises. The vacancies obtained through the survey forms only $1 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained. $33 \%$ of the vacancies are for Travel Guides as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Travel Guides | 8 |  |  |  |
| Cleaners and Helpers | 6 |  |  |  |
| Waiters and Bartenders | 4 |  |  |  |
| Mechanics | 2 |  |  |  |
| Others | 4 |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 24 |

### 22.0 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE



The sector consists of commercial companies having trade licences, supermarkets, hypermarkets, shops and distribution companies. 62 employers of the Wholesale and Retail Trade sector, out of the 117 responded in comparison to 102 in 2020, have shown intention to recruit 534 employees. The employers from the sector claim that the following vacancies require training: Sales, Marketing and Development Managers, Administrative and Specialised Secretaries and Sales Workers. 44\% of employers are willing to seek assistance from ElCs to obtain suitable candidates for filling the vacancies. The vacancies obtained through the survey for the sector forms $11 \%$ of the total vacancies obtained. $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ of the vacancies are for Cashier as shown below:

| VACANCIES | NUMBER REQUIRED |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cashiers | 113 |  |  |  |
| Salespersons | 72 |  |  |  |
| Clerks | 35 |  |  |  |
| Shelves Workers | 35 |  |  |  |
| Food Processing Operators | 33 |  |  |  |
| Mechanics | 30 |  |  |  |
| Drivers | 26 |  |  |  |
| Transport and Storage Labourers | 17 |  |  |  |
| Others | 173 |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 534 |

### 23.0 EMPLOYERS SEEKING ASSISTANCE OF EMPLOYMENT INFORMATION CENTRES

Employers from all sectors are willing to seek assistance from Employment Information Centres (EICs) to fill some of the vacancies reported during the labour market survey 2021.
$51 \%$ of employers from the Construction Sector is willing to seek support of EICs to fill their vacancies.

Only 8\% employers from the Agriculture sector are willing to seek support of EICs to fill vacancies reported.

The figure below depicts the percentage of employers willing to work with EICs to recruit jobseekers.


EICs will continue to work with employers to assist them in their recruitment projects and filling of the vacancies reported during the survey.

### 24.0 PLACEMENT

1,077 vacancies for which employers were interested to have the support of EICs for their recruitment projects were worked out. Some employers were not interested to entertain recruitment this year due to COVID-19. 2,760 jobseekers were referred, out of which 50 were placed.

Result of submission of candidates to employers for job placement for Labour Market Survey 2021

| Employment <br> Information <br> Centre | Vacancies | Applicants <br> Referred <br> to <br> Employers | Declined <br> Offer | Failed <br> to <br> Report | Not <br> Selected | Result <br> not <br> yet <br> known | Number <br> Placed |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Triolet | 43 | 338 | 23 | 52 | 198 | 45 | 20 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 9 | 39 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 20 | 0 |
| Goodlands | 46 | 108 | 0 | 67 | 35 | 0 | 6 |
| Port Louis | 24 | 150 | 10 | 16 | 119 | 0 | 5 |
| Rose Hill | 530 | 1087 | 194 | 141 | 16 | 727 | 9 |
| Quatres Bornes | 63 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 0 |
| Vacoas | 139 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 28 | 2 |
| Curepipe | 101 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 24 | 2 |
| Quartier Militaire | 30 | 170 | 3 | 48 | 72 | 45 | 2 |
| Flacq | 76 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 375 | 23 | 2 |
| Rose Belle | 8 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 9 | 1 |
| Riviere Des <br> Anguilles | 7 | 181 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 181 | 0 |
| Mahebourg | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 , 0 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |

### 25.0 METHODOLOGY

The Labour Market Survey 2021 was conducted in collaboration with Statistics Mauritius (SM) and Human Resource Development Council (HRDC), under the guidance and supervision of Pole Emploi, France.

The list of employers was derived from the database of employers registered under the website: https://mauritiusjobs.govmu.org and employers who participated in last year's survey. Both lists were worked out into a single list to avoid duplication.

The Government Online Centre (GOC) developed a web-based questionnaire on a platform https://eform.govmu.org/forms/MLHRDT/Survey_form.php. Access was provided to each employer through a username and password. (Annex II)

The lists of employers were distributed equally to all EICs, irrespective of the regions of the employers. EICs were requested to send emails with covering letter providing instructions to employers to login, fill and submit the questionnaires on the e-platform of the survey. Staff of EICs were provided capacity building on the Labour Market Survey 2021. (Annex I)

The survey started on 18 January 2021. The field work, that is sending of emails and recontacts ended on 28 February 2021. Another series of re-contacts was conducted during the first two weeks of March 2021 and April 2021. It was partly interrupted due to the National Confinement in March 2021.

### 26.0 CONCLUDING REMARKS

The construction, ICT and textile remains the sectors that have the most vacancies. The construction and textile sectors are experiencing a resilience after the COVID-19 pandemic. With the future opening of borders, the hotel and restaurant as well as the travel and tourism sectors will experience a new growth.

All sectors require persons who have followed training programmes before joining. In this context, the budget 2021-2022 has made provision for training and re-skilling to some 10,000 persons through different Government institutions such as HRDC and MITD. The National Training and Skilling Scheme (NTRS) will cater for some 6,000 unemployed individuals.

Jobseekers will be empowered by the Ministry of Labour, Human Resource Development and Training through workshops and counselling sessions. Employers will be called upon to participate fully in this aspect by identifying training needs requirements.

## ANNEXI: SAMPLE OF COVERING EMAIL

# MINISTRY OF LABOUR, HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AND TRAINING Dear Sir/Madam, 

## Labour Market Survey 2021

The Ministry of Labour, Human Resource Development and Training is conducting a Labour Market Survey since 18 January 2021

The main purpose of the labour market survey is to:
(a) Determine the labour needs and expectations of employers for the year 2021;
(b) Assist employers who are having difficulties to fill vacancies; and
(c) To identify avenues for human resource development and training.

The questionnaire is very user-friendly and consists of only one page.
It is available on the URL: https://eform.govmu.org/forms/MLHRDT/Survey form.php

You are kindly requested to click on the above link to access the questionnaire, fill and submit the same by Thursday 28 February 2021

Please note that your login will be as follows:
Username: $\qquad$
password: $\qquad$

Should you encounter any difficulty in filling the questionnaire, please contact the Statistics Unit of this Ministry on telephone number: 405-0124/207-2625 and email: ssurat@govmu.org

We assure you that the information collected will be treated in strict confidentiality.
Thanking you for your valuable assistance.

## ANNEX II: SAMPLE QUESTIONNAIRE

The objective of this survey is to assist private emplogers in their recruitment projects.
For any information about filing of athis sarwfy questionnaire, please contact is on 405-0124/207-2625 ar sewd an email on ssuratiggovma.org

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